

References: Chapter 1

¹To watch the videos, you can use the **illumiBook** Media Player app on your device or, view them on YouTube:

Scene 1 - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0ZA2kYbrASo>,

Scenes 1 and 2: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZOE8T_BgLrM,

Scenes 1,2, and 3: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Oksvx4igSNs>



All three videos together: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DLjzGUNb7fQ>

² Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, pp. 9-11.

³ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, pp. 1-10.

⁴ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 35.

⁵ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 18.

⁶ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 9.

⁷ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 11.

⁸ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 9.

⁹ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 12.

¹⁰ Bauckham, *Eyewitnesses*, pp. 124-127. Bauckham describes the *inclusio* device of Peter as the primary eyewitness source.

¹¹ Wenham, *Redating*. Wenham argues for a much earlier dating of the Gospels while also placing Matthew as the earliest.

¹² Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, pp. 21-23. Note that there is scholarly debate on whether Peter actually wrote this letter.

¹³ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 41.

¹⁴ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 41.

¹⁵ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 42.

¹⁶ Saldarini, *Matthew*, 1009.

¹⁷ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 48.

¹⁸ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 44.

¹⁹ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 45.

²⁰ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 51.

²¹ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 50.

²² Houston, *Leviticus*, 114.

²³ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 55.

²⁴ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 78.

²⁵ France, *Mark: TPBC*, 14.

²⁶ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 70.

²⁷ Kieffer, *John*, 989. John's Gospel gave rise to a controversy through the introduction in the West of the filioque in the Nicene Creed, leading to the ongoing dispute between East and Western churches.

²⁸ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 58.

²⁹ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 78.

³⁰ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 56.

³¹ Del Colle, *Doctrine*, pp. 126-132.

³² Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 65.

³³ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 64.

³⁴ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 83.

³⁵ Tuckett, *Mark*, 889.

³⁶ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 26.

³⁷ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 63.

- ³⁸ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 60.
- ³⁹ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 87.
- ⁴⁰ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 86.
- ⁴¹ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 45.
- ⁴² Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 46.
- ⁴³ Joseph and Mary lived in Nazareth, but went to Bethlehem for the census where Jesus was born. Herod the Great massacred the children of Bethlehem, but Joseph and Mary escaped to Egypt for several years until Herod died. To avoid any risk from Herod's son, they returned to Nazareth, where Jesus grew up. We hear in scripture that he was in Jerusalem at the age of 12. For his baptism, aged about 30, Jesus travels south from Nazareth to be baptised in the Jordan, then returns north to Galilee again, but settles in Capernaum to start his ministry.
- ⁴⁴ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 11.
- ⁴⁵ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 70,
- ⁴⁶ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 34.
- ⁴⁷ France, *Mark: TPBC*, 8.
- ⁴⁸ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 90.
- ⁴⁹ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 72.
- ⁵⁰ Tuckett, *Mark*, 889.
- ⁵¹ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 30.
- ⁵² Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 65.
- ⁵³ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 72.
- ⁵⁴ The author has a picture on his wall as a daily reminder of this, depicting a "Tsunami of Grace" coming our way.
- ⁵⁵ Cullman, *Christ and Time*, 84.
- ⁵⁶ Morphew, *Breakthrough*, 66. This offers a concise description of Cullman's illustration.
- ⁵⁷ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 66.
- ⁵⁸ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 95.
- ⁵⁹ Photo: *Castling the Net*, by Murad al-Daghistani, own work, Public Domain, <https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=35822506>
- ⁶⁰ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 97.
- ⁶¹ Evans, *Mark*, 1068.
- ⁶² France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 96.
- ⁶³ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 80.
- ⁶⁴ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 97.
- ⁶⁵ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 101.
- ⁶⁶ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 107.
- ⁶⁷ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 265.
- ⁶⁸ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 73.
- ⁶⁹ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 88.
- ⁷⁰ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 58.
- ⁷¹ Gunton, *Doctrine*, pp. 141-157.
- ⁷² Green, *Luke: NICNT*, 225.
- ⁷³ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 108.
- ⁷⁴ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 61.
- ⁷⁵ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 80.
- ⁷⁶ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, pp. 23-26.

- ⁷⁷ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 94.
- ⁷⁸ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 60.
- ⁷⁹ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 61.
- ⁸⁰ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 78.
- ⁸¹ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 94.
- ⁸² Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 95.
- ⁸³ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 79.
- ⁸⁴ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 97.
- ⁸⁵ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 96.
- ⁸⁶ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 79.
- ⁸⁷ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 64.
- ⁸⁸ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 101.
- ⁸⁹ Green, Joel B., Luke, 200.
- ⁹⁰ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 100.
- ⁹¹ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 66.
- ⁹² Green, Luke: *NICNT*, 236.
- ⁹³ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 117.
- ⁹⁴ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 106.
- ⁹⁵ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 68.
- ⁹⁶ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 105.
- ⁹⁷ France, *Matthew: NICNT*, 305.
- ⁹⁸ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 119.
- ⁹⁹ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 69.
- ¹⁰⁰ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 136.
- ¹⁰¹ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 136.
- ¹⁰² Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 137.
- ¹⁰³ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 138.
- ¹⁰⁴ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 138.
- ¹⁰⁵ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 70.
- ¹⁰⁶ Lewis, *Mere Christianity*, pp. 54–56.

References – Chapter 2

- ¹ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 139.
- ² Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 116.
- ³ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 140.
- ⁴ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 93.
- ⁵ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 94.
- ⁶ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 118.
- ⁷ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 76.
- ⁸ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 141.
- ⁹ Lewis, *Mere Christianity*, pp. 54–56.
- ¹⁰ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 120.
- ¹¹ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 98.
- ¹² Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 143.
- ¹³ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 132.

- ¹⁴ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 126.
- ¹⁵ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 133.
- ¹⁶ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 146.
- ¹⁷ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 130.
- ¹⁸ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 148.
- ¹⁹ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 139.
- ²⁰ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 138.
- ²¹ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 152.
- ²² Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 108.
- ²³ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 149.
- ²⁴ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 109.
- ²⁵ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 138.
- ²⁶ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 138.
- ²⁷ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 110.
- ²⁸ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 142.
- ²⁹ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 153. It seems that the first reference to Abiathar was later and that it was actually his father who was still the High Priest (1 Sam. 21:1,2,8).
- ³⁰ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 114.
- ³¹ France, *Matthew: NICNT*, 457.
- ³² Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 152.
- ³³ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 145
- ³⁴ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 152.
- ³⁵ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 143.
- ³⁶ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 115.
- ³⁷ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 146.
- ³⁸ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 117.
- ³⁹ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 96.
- ⁴⁰ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 154.
- ⁴¹ France, *Matthew: NICNT*, 459.
- ⁴² Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 96.
- ⁴³ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 120.
- ⁴⁴ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 156.
- ⁴⁵ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 96.
- ⁴⁶ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 120.
- ⁴⁷ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 97.

References – Chapter 3

- ¹ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 157.
- ² Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 158.
- ³ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 153.
- ⁴ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 152.
- ⁵ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 158.
- ⁶ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 148.
- ⁷ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 149.
- ⁸ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 153.

- ⁹ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 151.
- ¹⁰ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 99.
- ¹¹ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 154.
- ¹² Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 123.
- ¹³ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 159.
- ¹⁴ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 99.
- ¹⁵ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 156.
- ¹⁶ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 99.
- ¹⁷ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 151.
- ¹⁸ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 98.
- ¹⁹ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 159.
- ²⁰ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 152.
- ²¹ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 123.
- ²² Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 103.
- ²³ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 163.
- ²⁴ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 161.
- ²⁵ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 129.
- ²⁶ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 104.
- ²⁷ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 165.
- ²⁸ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 168.
- ²⁹ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 113.
- ³⁰ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 164.
- ³¹ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 164.
- ³² Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 112.
- ³³ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 169.
- ³⁴ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 169.
- ³⁵ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 169.
- ³⁶ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 110.
- ³⁷ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 164.
- ³⁸ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 168.
- ³⁹ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 112.
- ⁴⁰ Bauckham, ff93-113,
- ⁴¹ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 174.
- ⁴² Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 113.
- ⁴³ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 110.
- ⁴⁴ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 111.
- ⁴⁵ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, Mark, 117.
- ⁴⁶ France, Matthew, 477.
- ⁴⁷ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 182.
- ⁴⁸ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 164.
- ⁴⁹ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 178.
- ⁵⁰ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 168.
- ⁵¹ Lewis, *Mere Christianity*, pp. 54–56.
- ⁵² Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 119.
- ⁵³ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 119.

- ⁵⁴ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 183.
⁵⁵ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 143
⁵⁶ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 169.
⁵⁷ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 186.
⁵⁸ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 164.
⁵⁹ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 125.
⁶⁰ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 171.

References – Chapter 4

- ¹ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 182.
² Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 172.
³ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 197.
⁴ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 173.
⁵ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 129.
⁶ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 200.
⁷ Luke's Gospel lists some of those who were with Jesus:
Luke 8:1-3 The Twelve were with him, 2 and also some women who had been cured of evil spirits and diseases: Mary (called Magdalene) from whom seven demons had come out; 3 Joanna the wife of Chuza, the manager of Herod's household; Susanna; and many others. These women were helping to support them out of their own means.
⁸ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 178.
⁹ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 179.
¹⁰ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 132.
¹¹ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 175.
¹² Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 133.
¹³ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 209.
¹⁴ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 175.
¹⁵ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 162.
¹⁶ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 160.
¹⁷ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 227.
¹⁸ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 179.
¹⁹ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 139.
²⁰ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 224.
²¹ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 165.
²² Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 226.
²³ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 140. ²
⁴ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 222.
²⁵ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 228.
²⁶ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 209.
²⁷ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 225.
²⁸ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 224.
²⁹ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 141.
³⁰ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 230.
³¹ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 181.
³² Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 170.

- ³³ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 182.
- ³⁴ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 236. This is a reference to Ez. 17:22-24, planting a seed of the stump of Jesse, a prophecy of the Messiah.
- ³⁵ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 173.
- ³⁶ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 216.
- ³⁷ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 222.
- ³⁸ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 184.
- ³⁹ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 240.
- ⁴⁰ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 222.
- ⁴¹ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 245.
- ⁴² Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 149.
- ⁴³ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 149.
- ⁴⁴ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 175.
- ⁴⁵ France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 224.
- ⁴⁶ Koester, Larry. "The Jesus Boat", 02 Dec 2005. Online image. Flickr (CC-BY-4.0). Accessed 19 Jan 2022.
- ⁴⁷ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 148.
- ⁴⁸ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 184.
- ⁴⁹ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 149.
- ⁵⁰ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 185.
- ⁵¹ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 243.
- ⁵² Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 242.
- ⁵³ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 175.
- ⁵⁴ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 184.
- ⁵⁵ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 243.
- ⁵⁶ Lane, *Mark: NICNT*, 177.
- ⁵⁷ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 150.
- ⁵⁸ Stein, *Mark: BECNT*, 244.
- ⁵⁹ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 150.
- ⁶⁰ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 185.
- ⁶¹ Bock, *Mark: NCBC*, 185.
- ⁶² France, *Mark: NIGTC*, 225.
- ⁶³ Edwards, *Mark: PNTC*, 152.